



**NAMIBIA UNIVERSITY  
OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**Faculty of Health and Applied Sciences**

Department of Mathematics and Statistics

<b>QUALIFICATION: Bachelor of Science Mathematics and Statistics</b>	
<b>QUALIFICATION CODE: 07BAMS, 07BOSC.</b>	<b>LEVEL: 5</b>
<b>COURSE: LINEAR ALGEBRA 1</b>	<b>COURSE CODE: LIA502S</b>
<b>DATE: JUNE 2019</b>	<b>SESSION: SEMESTER 1 2019</b>
<b>DURATION: 180 minutes</b>	<b>MARKS: 93</b>

<b>FIRST OPPORTUNITY QUESTION PAPER</b>	
<b>EXAMINER(S)</b>	<b>Dr IKO AJIBOLA</b>
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**THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF 2\_\_ PAGES**  
(Including this front page)

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. Answer ALL the questions.
2. Write clearly and neatly.
3. Number the answers clearly.

**QUESTION 1 (24 marks)**

- 1.1 If  $u = (1, -3, 4)$  and  $v = (3, 4, 7)$  are vectors in  $R^3$ . Find
- 1.1.1  $\theta$ , of the angle between  $u$  and  $v$ . [4]
  - 1.1.2  $\text{proj}(u,v)$ , of  $u$  unto  $v$  [5]
  - 1.1.3  $d(u,v)$ , the distance between  $u$  and  $v$  [5]
- 1.2 Suppose  $u = 3i + 5j - 2k$  and  $v = 4i - 8j + 7k$  Find:
- 1.2.1 the vector  $3u + 5v$  [3]
  - 1.2.2 the scalar  $u \cdot v$  [3]
  - 1.2.3 the value of  $\left\| \frac{1}{u} \right\| \|v\|$  [4]

**QUESTION 2 (25 marks)**

- 2.1 Express
- $v = (1, -2, 5)$  in  $R^3$  as a linear combination of the vectors [10]
- $u_1 = (1, 1, 1), u_2 = (1, 2, 3), u_3 = (2, -1, 1)$
- 2.2 Express the polynomial  $v = t^2 + 4t - 3$  in  $P(t)$  as a linear combination of the polynomials  $p_1 = t^2 - 2t + 5, p_2 = 2t^2 - 3t, p_3 = t + 1$ . [15]

**QUESTION 3 (12 marks)**

If  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$  Find  $A^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ y_1 & y_2 & y_3 \\ z_1 & z_2 & z_3 \end{bmatrix}$  [12]

by using the product  $AA^{-1} = I$  as an identity.

**QUESTION 4 (22 marks)**

4.1 Find  $x, y, z, t$  where  $3 \begin{bmatrix} x & y \\ z & t \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} x & 6 \\ -1 & 2t \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 4 & x+y \\ z+t & 3 \end{bmatrix}$  [10]

4.2 Solve the following system using its augmented matrix M.  $x + 2y - z = 3$  [12]

$x + 3y + z = 5$

$3x + 8y + 4z = 17$

**QUESTION 5 (10 marks)**

Use the definition to investigate whether the polynomials  $p_1(t) = 2t^2 + 3t + 4, p_2(t) = t^2 - 3t$  and  $p_3(t) = 4t - 5$  are linearly dependent or linearly independent. [10]

END OF EXAMINATION